# The Impact of Advocacy in a Pandemic

May 19, 2020



# You Fuel Our Fight For Economic & Racial Justice

Thank you for your support!



### Audra Wilson Named New President & CEO of the Shriver Center



povertylaw.org/newCEO



# Kate Walz, Vice President of Advocacy & Senior Director of Litigation Shriver Center on Poverty Law



### Response to COVID-19

Crisis Advocacy for Systemic Change

povertylaw.org/covid19



#### Today's Agenda

- Current Landscape & Overview of Our Advocacy
  - Kate Walz, Vice President of Advocacy
- Sheltering in Place When You Are Housing Unstable
  - Emily Coffey, Housing Justice Staff Attorney
- It's Good Help If You Can Get It: Public Benefits and Unemployment Insurance
  - Jeremy Rosen, Director of Economic Justice
- Keeping Families Intact: Life in the Child Welfare System During a Crisis
  - Tanya Gassenheimer, Community Justice Staff Attorney
- Audience Q & A
- Take Action & Close



#### **Current Landscape: Challenges and Opportunities**

- 30 million people have sought unemployment to date.
- Low-wage workers are both essential and disposable.
- One-third of Americans did not pay rent in April.
- Healthcare access remains a challenge, especially for those without legal status.
- The criminal legal system makes it impossible for people to socially distance.
- COVID-19 lays bare longstanding structural racism.



#### **The Shriver Center in Action**

- Identifying what low-income and communities of color need to be economically secure, healthy, housed, and free from discrimination;
- Advocating at the local, state, and federal level for immediate and long-term reform;
- Why policy advocacy matters.



## Emily Coffey, Staff Attorney, Housing Justice Shriver Center on Poverty Law



### The housing crisis we have today was largely there before the crisis.

- Black and brown communities disproportionately experience housing instability and 1 out of 5 black households nationally have a net worth of zero or less.
- Housing discrimination is the norm for returning citizens and individuals who
  have had contact with the criminal legal system.
- Addressing housing access & affordability now and for the long term is critical to protecting the public health and addressing systemic racism.



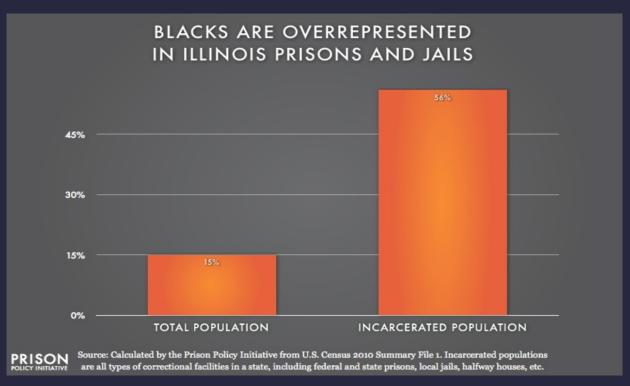
# The Looming Eviction and Foreclosure Cliff

- If moratoriums end without comprehensive relief, evictions and foreclosures will rise precipitously;
- Funds plus a slow down of the foreclosure and eviction processes are critical.



# The intersection of the criminal legal and housing systems creates the perfect storm of racial inequity.

- Blanket Bans;
- Lack of viable host sites;
- Families unable to reunite;
- Critical to disconnect systems, designate housing funding, and reunify families





#### Solutions for Systems Change

- COVID-19 Emergency and Economic Recovery Renter and Homeowner Protection Act (HB5574, HA1)
- Expanded re-entry pilot program
- Public Housing Authority waivers to increase housing access and keep families housed



#### Jeremy Rosen, Director of Economic Justice Shriver Center on Poverty Law



#### Public Benefit Systems Were Fundamentally Broken Before COVID-19

- Long lines at outdated offices
- Poor technology (80's computers and faxes)
  - Inability to adapt to new technology
- Disproportionate impact on people of color
  - Accepted by most people not impacted



#### March and April 2020 – The Need Explodes

- SNAP applications up 400 percent at peak
- Unemployment claims
  - Spring 2019 61,000
  - Spring 2020 755,000
  - Loss of employer provided health care
- Federal stimulus checks sent 500,000 immigrants in Illinois not eligible



#### March and April – Systems Are Challenged

- All IDHS offices close; caseworkers at home with laptops
- Unemployment offices shuttered; phone lines and website overwhelmed, language access barriers unaddressed
- Issues hit home for middle class



#### **Shriver Solutions: Help In A Time Of Crisis**

- More money for people who need it
  - Extra SNAP, \$600 a week in UI, faster Medicaid eligibility
  - State funded cash payments for immigrants
  - Federal fiscal relief to keep state budget strong
- Waivers, waivers, waivers
- Information sharing; HelpHub, resource page, webinars, fact sheets



#### **Shriver Solutions: Systems Change**

- Fair tax
- Reimagining our public benefits system
- Simplifying current programs



#### Tanya Gassenheimer, Staff Attorney, Community Justice Shriver Center on Poverty Law



#### FEDERAL CONTEXT

- Adoption and Safe Families Act 42 U.S.C. 675(5)(E)
  - (E) in the case of a child who has been in foster care . . . for 15 of the most recent 22 months . . . the State SHALL file a petition to terminate the parental rights of the child's parents. . .
  - What does this mandate mean in a pandemic?
- Children's Bureau letter:
  - Court: hearings that must continue, "Refrain from making sweeping, blanket orders ceasing suspending, or postponing court"
  - Family time: "Discourage or refrain from issuing blanket court orders reducing or suspending family"
  - Services





#### Gov. Pritzker's Order: Essential Activities:

- Healthcare
- Caring for others, including family
- Human services: DCFS
- Essential Government Functions: child protection and child welfare personnel
- Essential Travel

#### Judge Evans' Administrative Order

TC hearings and emergency motions



#### And yet...

- In practice, TCs continuing but nothing else
- Programs closed, not documented in Service Plans
- <u>Visits suspended by DCFS policy</u>, virtual not being facilitated



#### What does this mean for parents?

- Disproportionality of pandemic's impact on communities of color, who are overrepresented in the foster system
- Trauma on parents and children
- Penalized in legal cases, barrier to reunification
- Overlay of federal mandate
- Permanent/lifelong consequences



#### Responses

- Local Phase I engaging with DCFS directly
  - Our letter, PD letter, DCFS response
  - TX, jurisdiction in Canada, others followed suit
- Local Phase II adding pressure
  - Media
  - Political
  - Supporting PD lawsuit
- Federal advocacy



### Audience Q&A

Send questions via Chat



#### **Take Action Today**

- Fuel our Work
  - www.povertylaw.org.org/donate
- Talk to Your Legislators About Our Agenda
  - https://www.povertylaw.org/get-involved/take-action/
- Share our COVID-19 Policy Priorities for Low-Income Communities with Your Networks
- Follow the Shriver Center on Social Media & Share Our Posts



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